

**Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester—I (C.B.S.) Examination**

**BIO-CHEMISTRY**

**(Biomolecules and Human Physiology)**

**Compulsory Paper—1**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

**N.B. :—** (1) **ALL** questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(2) Draw well labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Describe the following reactions of carbohydrates with :

(a) Phenyl hydrazine hydrochloride. 5  
(b) Reduction reactions with sodium amalgam. 5

**OR**

(c) Write the chemical structure of Maltose. 2½  
(d) Explain Epimerism with the help of example. 2½  
(e) Describe the structure of glycogen. 2½  
(f) Write the chemical structure of the  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ -D-glucopyranose. 2½

2. (a) Describe the classification of fatty acids. 5  
(b) Write the chemical structure of simple triglyceride and mixed triglyceride. 5

**OR**

(c) Describe the saponification of fats. 5  
(d) Write a note on acid value of fats. What is its relation with rancidity ? 5

3. Write notes on :  
(a) Neuro-muscular junction. 5  
(b) Digestion of Carbohydrates. 5

**OR**

Describe in detail the sliding mechanism of muscle contraction. 10

4. Describe in detail the composition of plasma membrane. 10

**OR**

Describe in detail passive transport in membranes with suitable examples. 10

5. Answer any **TEN** of the following :

(i) Inulin is a polymer of \_\_\_\_\_. 1

(ii) Name one non-reducing disaccharide. 1

(iii) In cellulose the glucose units are linked by \_\_\_\_\_ linkage. 1

(iv) Name two essential fatty acids. 1

(v) Why oils are liquid at room temperature ? 1

(vi) Name the components of lecithin. 1

(vii) Name two enzymes required for protein digestion. 1

(viii) Where are the calcium ions stored in muscle fiber ? 1

(ix) Name the enzyme digesting phospholipids. 1

(x) Name the scientists who proposed 'fluid mosaic model' of membrane structure. 1

(xi) How many molecules of calcium are pumped by the calcium pump ? 1

(xii) Define symport. 1